

## Español IV IB

### Trabajo de Verano 2018 -2019

The summer assignment for Spanish IV IB at Robinson High School is **MANDATORY** and counts as your first homework assignment. The completion of assignments #1 and #2 is essential to succeed in class in the first quarter next year. Learning the verb conjugations of the following tenses is very important, along with learning their meanings.

- ❖ **Assignment #1:** Please turn in the conjugation of the verbs for the following tenses: present, preterite in the indicative mood and present in the subjunctive mood (below is the list of verbs, in “Tabla 1”, you will need to learn). You may create an excel worksheet or write the conjugations on paper. The following example is only a suggestion.

Verbos en Infinitivo	Pronombres Personales	Modo Indicativo		Modo Subjuntivo
		Presente	Pretérito	Presente
1. acentuar (to stress/ to accent)	Yo	acentúo	acentué	acentúe
	Tú	acentúas	acentuaste	acentúes
	Ella/Él/Usted	acentúa	acentuó	acentúe
	Nosotros(as)	acentuamos	acentuamos	acentuemos
	Vosotros(as)	acentuáis	acentuasteis	acentuéis
	Ellos(as)/Ustedes	acentúan	acentuaron	acentúen

**Tabla 1**

Lista de verbos a conjugar			
1	abrazar (to hug)	17	jubilarse (to retire)
2	actuar (to act, to perform)	18	jugar (to play)
3	agradecer (to thank)	19	juzgar (to judge)
4	alcanzar (to reach)	20	mentir (to lie)
5	bautizar (to baptize)	21	morir (to die)
6	castigar (to punish; to correct)	22	nacer (to be born)
7	chatear (to chat)	23	pasear (to go for/ to take a walk)
8	corregir (to correct)	24	pegar (to hit; to strike)
9	crecer (to grow up)	25	pelear (to fight)
10	criar (to bring up)	26	proteger (to protect)
11	defender (to defend)	27	provocar (to provoke; to incite)
12	divertirse (to have fun)	28	recordar (to remember)
13	entenderse (to get along)	29	reír (to laugh)
14	fallecer (to die)	30	reñir (to tell off, to scold; to argue)
15	independizarse (to become independent)	31	reunirse (to meet)
16	influir en (to influence)	32	salir con (to go out with, to be someone's boy/girlfriend)

- **Note:** you can use the “Real Academia Española” website (online at: <http://dle.rae.es/>) to find the conjugations of any of the verbs above. Follow the next steps:
  1. Type the word on the rectangle
  2. Click on “Consultar”
  3. Click on “Conjugar” next to the word

- ❖ **Assignment #2:** Please write one sentence per family of words (Tabla 2). You will choose only one word per family of words, either the noun, the adjective or the verb to create a sentence in the context of

“Las relaciones sociales: La familia y los amigos.” You will have a total of 16 sentences.

**Modelo:** Palabras – sustantivo: nacimiento,  
verbo: nacer  
 Juan Francisco **nació** en una región caribeña.

**Tabla 2**

Familia de palabras			
N.	Sustantivo	Adjetivo	Verbo
1	un/el abrazo ( <i>hug, embrace</i> )		abrazar ( <i>to hug</i> )
2	una/la adopción ( <i>adoption</i> )	adoptivo/a ( <i>adopted; adoptive</i> )	adoptar ( <i>to adopt</i> )
3	una/la ayuda ( <i>help, assistance</i> )		ayudar a ( <i>to help to</i> )
4	un/el bautismo ( <i>baptism</i> )	bautizado/a ( <i>baptized</i> )	bautizar ( <i>to baptize</i> )
5	un/el beso ( <i>kiss</i> )		besar ( <i>to kiss</i> )
6	un/el cambio ( <i>change</i> )		cambiar ( <i>to change</i> )
7	un/el casamiento=una/la boda ( <i>wedding</i> )	casado/a ( <i>married</i> )	casarse ( <i>to get married</i> )
8	un/el castigo ( <i>physical punishment</i> )	castigado/a ( <i>punished</i> )	castigar ( <i>to punish</i> )
9	un/el crecimiento ( <i>growth</i> )		crecer ( <i>to grow up</i> )
10	un/a/el/la heredero/a ( <i>heir, heiress</i> )		heredar ( <i>to inherit</i> )
11	una/la jubilación ( <i>retirement</i> )	jubilado/a ( <i>retired</i> )	jubilarse ( <i>to retire</i> )
12	un/el juego ( <i>game</i> ) – un/el juguete ( <i>toy</i> ) una/la juguetería ( <i>toy shop</i> )	jugador ( <i>player, gambler</i> ) juguetón/a ( <i>playful</i> )	jugar ( <i>to play</i> )
13		mimado/a ( <i>spoilt</i> )	mimar ( <i>to indulge, to spoil</i> )
14	un/el nacimiento ( <i>birth</i> )		nacer ( <i>to be born</i> )
15	un/el paseo ( <i>walk, promenade</i> )		pasear ( <i>to go for/take a walk</i> )
16	una/la riña ( <i>quarrel</i> )		reñir ( <i>to tell off, to scold; to argue</i> )

1. \_\_\_\_\_ .
2. \_\_\_\_\_ .
3. \_\_\_\_\_ .
4. \_\_\_\_\_ .
5. \_\_\_\_\_ .
6. \_\_\_\_\_ .
7. \_\_\_\_\_ .
8. \_\_\_\_\_ .
9. \_\_\_\_\_ .
10. \_\_\_\_\_ .
11. \_\_\_\_\_ .
12. \_\_\_\_\_ .
13. \_\_\_\_\_ .
14. \_\_\_\_\_ .
15. \_\_\_\_\_ .
16. \_\_\_\_\_ .

### Assignment # 3

The following vocabulary is essential to understanding the first unit of the higher level book in Spanish IV. It would be beneficial (NOT mandatory) to study and make a quizlet or flash cards with pictures to familiarize yourself with the words below.

**Vocabulario esencial**

**SECCIÓN 1: Las relaciones sociales**

**UNIDAD 1: La familia y los amigos**

Sustantivos	Nouns		
abrazo (m)	hug, embrace	familia (f) monoparental	single-parent family
actitud (f)	attitude	familia (f) real	royal family
ama de casa (f)	housewife	felicidad (f)	happiness
amistad (f)	friendship	gastos (m, pl) de casa	household expenses
ansiedad (f)	anxiety	generación (f)	generation
apellido (m)	surname	guardería (f)	nursery
apoyo (m)	support	heredero/a (m, f)	heir; heiress
aprobación (f)	approval	hipoteca (f)	mortgage
autocontrol (m)	self-control	hogar (m)	home
baja (f) por paternidad (E)	paternity leave	huérfano/a (m, f)	orphan
barrio (m)	district; neighbourhood	infancia (f)	childhood
beso (m)	kiss	ingresos (m, pl)	income
boda (f)	wedding	joven (m, f)	young person
bofetada (f)	slap	juguete (m)	toy
bronca (f)	row; foul mood (HA)	licencia (f) por maternidad (HA)	maternity leave
canguro/a (m, f) (E coloq.)	babysitter	llanto (m)	crying
cariño (m)	affection	luna de miel (f)	honeymoon
casamiento (m)	marriage; wedding	madre (f) soltera	single mother
castigo (m) físico	physical punishment	maltrato (m)	ill-treatment; abuse
celos (m, pl)	jealousy	matrimonio (m)	married couple; marriage
chale (m) adosado (E)	semi-detached house	mayores (m, pl)	grown-ups
compañero/a (m, f)	companion	mellizo/a (m, f)	twin
conducta (f)	behaviour	muñeca (f)	doll
crecimiento (m)	growth	nacimiento (m)	birth
culpa (f)	guilt	niñero/a (m, f)	babysitter
cumpleaños (m)	birthday	niñez (f)	childhood
departamento (m) (HA) (alquilado)	(rented) flat	nombre (m)	(first) name
divorcio (m)	divorce	nombre (m) completo	full name
faenas (f, pl) domésticas (E)	housework	noviazgo (m)	relationship; engagement

UNIDAD 1: Vocabulario esencial

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novio/a (m, f)	boy/girlfriend; fiancé(e); bridegroom/bride
oveja (f) negra	black sheep
par (m)	equal
pareja (f)	couple; partner
parentesco (m)	kinship
permiso (m) de maternidad (E)	maternity leave
piso (m) (E)	flat; apartment
planificación (f) familiar	family planning
prometido/a (m, f)	fiancé/e
receta (f)	recipe
relación (f)	relationship
reparto (m) de las responsabilidades	division of responsibilities
reunión (f) familiar	family reunion
riña (f)	quarrel
risa (f)	laughter
rutina (f)	routine
tareas (f, pl) domésticas (HA)	housework
tercera edad (f)	retirement; third age
varón (m)	male; man
vecino/a (m, f)	neighbour; resident; inhabitant
viudo/a (m, f)	widow; widower
vivienda (f)	dwelling

## La familia

abuelo/a (m, f)	grandfather; grandmother
ahijado/a (m, f)	godson; goddaughter
benjamín (m) (coloq.)	youngest son
bisabuelo/a (m, f)	great-grandfather; great-grandmother
cónyuge (m, f)	spouse (formal)
cuñado/a (m, f)	brother/sister-in-law
esposo/a (m, f)	husband; wife
familiares (m, pl)	relatives; relations
gemelo/a (m, f)	twin (identical twin in HA)
hermanastro/a (m, f)	step brother/sister
hermano/a (m, f) mayor/menor	elder/younger brother/sister
hermanos (m, pl)	brother(s) and sister(s)
hija (f) mujer	female child
hijo/a único/a (m, f)	only son/daughter
hijo (m) varón	male child
madrastra (f)	stepmother

## The family

madrina (f)	godmother
mamá (f)	mum
marido (m)	husband
nene/a (m, f)	baby; small child
nieto/a (m, f)	grandson; granddaughter
nuera (f)	daughter-in-law
padrastra (m)	stepfather
padres (m, pl)	parents
padrino (m)	godfather
papás (m, pl)	parents
papis (m, pl)	parents (affectionate term)
pariente/a	relative
parientes (m, pl)	relatives
primo/a (m, f)	cousin
progenitor(a) (m, f)	father; mother
sobrino/a (m, f)	nephew; niece
suegro/a (m, f)	father/mother-in-law
tatarabuelo/a	great-great- grandfather/-mother
tío/a (m, f)	uncle/aunt
yerno (m)	son-in-law

## Adjetivos

adoptivo/a	adopted; adoptive
amado/a	loved; beloved
antipático/a	unpleasant
carinoso/a	loving; affectionate
casado/a	married
celoso/a	jealous
delgado/a	thin
desequilibrado/a	unbalanced
discapitado/a	handicapped
enamorado/a	in love
familiar	family
feliz	happy
fraternal	brotherly; fraternal
gordo/a	fat
guapo/a (E)	handsome; pretty
independiente	independent
infeliz	unhappy
inmaduro/a	immature
joven	young
jubilado/a	retired
maduro/a	mature
mayor	grown-up; adult
mimado/a	spoilt
minusválido/a	handicapped
primogénito/a (m, f)	first-born

## Adjectives

adoptado; adoptivo
loved; beloved
unpleasant
loving; affectionate
married
jealous
thin
unbalanced
handicapped
in love
family
happy
brotherly; fraternal
fat
handsome; pretty
independent
unhappy
immature
young
retired
mature
grown-up; adult
spoilt
handicapped
first-born

prometido/a  
recién nacido/a  
separado/a  
simpático/a  
soltero/a  
triste  
unido/a  
vecino/a

engaged  
new-born (child)  
separated  
nice; pleasant  
single  
sad  
united, close  
nearby; neighbouring

✓ jubilarse  
✓ jugar (-ue-)  
llamarse  
madurar  
meterse en  
mimar  
molestar  
✓ morir (-ue-)

to retire  
to play  
to be called  
to mature  
to get mixed up in  
to spoil  
to bother  
to die  
to be born  
to go for/take a walk  
to hit, to strike  
to allow, to let  
to forbid  
to get engaged  
to protect  
to have recourse to  
to tell off, to scold; to argue  
to reside (in)  
to meet  
to go out (with), to be someone's boy/girlfriend  
to separate

## Verbos

✓ abrazar  
adoptar  
✓ aprobar  
ayudar (a)  
✓ bautizar  
besar  
casarse  
✓ castigar  
charlar  
cocinar  
compartir  
✓ corregir (-i-)  
✓ crecer  
✓ criar  
cuidar (de/a)  
dejar  
despreciar  
  
discutir  
divorciarse  
enamorarse (de)  
fastidiar  
✓ fallecer  
gastar  
heredar  
✓ independizarse  
  
✓ influir (en)

## Verbs

to hug  
to adopt  
to approve  
to help (to)  
to baptize  
to kiss  
to get married  
to punish; to correct  
to chat  
to cook  
to share  
to correct  
to grow (up)  
to bring up  
to look after  
to let, allow  
to despise, to look down on  
to argue  
to get divorced  
to fall in love (with)  
to annoy  
to die  
to spend  
to inherit  
to become independent  
to influence

✓ nacer  
✓ pasear  
✓ pegar  
permitir  
prohibir  
(com)prometerse  
✓ proteger  
recurrir (a)  
✓ reñir (-i-)  
  
residir (en)  
✓ reunirse  
✓ salir (con)

separarse

## Locuciones

cambiar pañales (m, pl)  
  
conciliar la vida (f) familiar y laboral  
dar a luz (a) (f)  
de niño/a  
de tal palo, tal astilla  
estar enamorado/a (de)  
estar de luto  
ganar un sueldo  
llevarse bien/mal con  
  
volar del nido (m)

## Expressions

to change nappies/diapers  
  
to reconcile work and home  
to give birth (to) as a child  
like father, like son  
to be in love (with)  
to be in mourning  
to earn a salary  
to get on well/badly with  
to fly the nest